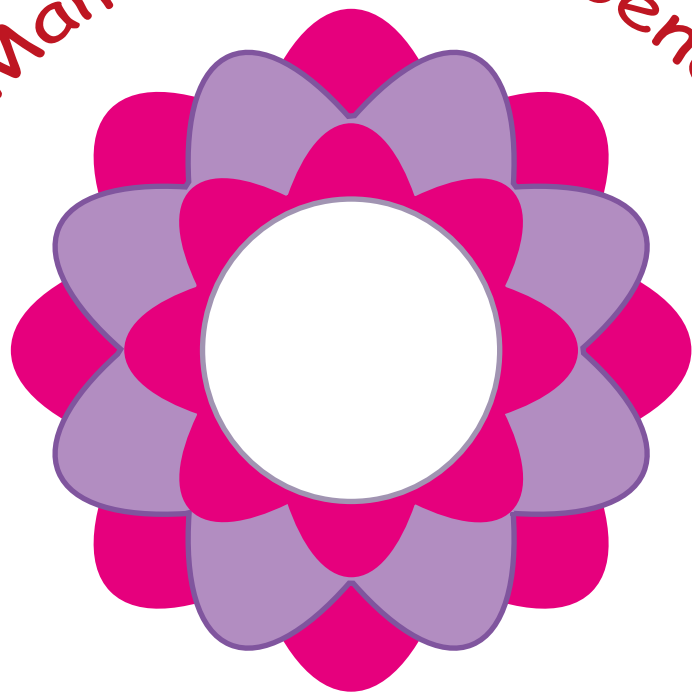


Mamma ti voglio bene



**Buona
Festa della Mamma**